



## 2014 Cuvée Violette AOC Anjou

### Vintage Report

Winter started with mild temperatures and low precipitation causing the blooming cycle to start early in the spring. March and April were unusually warm, leading to an early budbreak around April 10th. The growth slowed down in May as temperatures lowered and rainfall increased. June saw an increase in temperature and low amounts of rain. Blooming began around June 10th. Regular conditions in July and August created the perfect environment for the vine's growth. The canopy and clusters developed well and rapidly under good conditions. The grapes reached great maturity thanks to a warm month of September. The harvest took place in idyllic condition without rain and pleasant temperatures.

### Vineyard

Soil: Silty-clay terroir, consisting of sandstone grit and red flint on tuffeau (limestone)

Surface area: 1 hectare (2.47 acres)

Age of vines: 40 years for Cabernet Franc; 60 years for Cabernet Sauvignon

### Viticulture

Pruning: Guyot Mixte system of spur pruning for the Cabernet Franc and Gobelet for the Cabernet Sauvignon.

Cultivation: Covering the vine stock with soil in autumn, plowing-down in spring, tilling and allowing natural grasses to grow; biodynamic practices include infusions and plant decoctions applied to the vineyards, following the rhythms of the biodynamic calendar. DEMETER Certified 100% Biodynamic.

### Harvest

Hand-picked in 12-kilogram (26-pound) boxes and sorted in the vineyard

Cabernet Franc harvested October 17-20; yields were 25 hectoliters/hectare

Cabernet Sauvignon harvested October 21; yields were 18 hectoliters/hectare

### Vinification

Destemmed grapes were fermented using native yeasts; 20-day maceration without extraction; gentle cap punching; limited pump-overs; and infusion techniques at temperatures of 18 C to 25 C (64 F to 77 F). Slow and gentle pressing in a pneumatic press.

### Maturing

Eighteen months on fine lees in French oak casks used five times previously; in ancient troglodyte cellars cut into the limestone hillside on the property

### Bottling

Bottled without filtration or fining on April 18, 2016, a "fruit day"

### Varietal Composition

67% Cabernet Franc, 33% Cabernet Sauvignon

